“Marvelous Possessions:”
How Europeans “Produced” the Americas
(Topics in Early America)

This topics course will examine how Europeans took possession of new world lands and peoples. For Europeans, enlightenment goals to catalogue uncharted lands and utopian aims to build new societies often collided with longings for riches and missionary crusades to convert souls. Each of these competing impulses generated different ways of possession, producing, and consuming the idea and experience of America. Through reading secondary sources in history, literature, and anthropology this course will explore different motives and methods that shaped cultural encounters with and images of the new world during the sixteenth through eighteenth centuries.

Texts


(optional for undergraduates; required for graduate students)


**Requirements**

**Class Participation:**

Class attendance is required. Each student should come to class prepared for an in-depth discussion of the assigned readings. Taking notes while you are reading will help you greatly in preparing for class discussion. When reading, allow your notes to develop as an alternative text that both comments on, extends, and questions the reading. Take note of passages you do not understand and of interpretations you find persuasive or flawed. Also, try to understand the implications of the author’s ideas when applied to other examples -- in other words, talk back to the text in your notes. Armed with the text, notes, and occasional written assignment, (see below) you will be prepared for class discussion. Do not wait to be called on. It is your responsibility to participate. Your ideas are important to all of us.

**Response Papers:**

Occasionally students are asked to write short response papers. You may also be asked to do in-class writing based on readings and discussion. Assigned papers must be typed and use proper (academic) English. Papers with sentence fragments, lack of agreement between subject and verb, misplaced modifiers, inappropriate changes of subject during a single sentence, improper use of indefinite pronouns, frequent misspellings, and other mistakes not appropriate to college-level writing will not be accepted. Papers are due at the beginning of class. **No late papers will be accepted.**

The response papers should be based on the week’s readings and can refer to previous texts as well. In the paper, you should take up either a broad theme or a particular detail, develop an idea (a thesis) about the subject matter or the production of the text itself, and use references from the reading (and other sources if you wish) to substantiate or extend the implications of your idea. Be prepared to read your paper to the class as part of class discussion.

**Final Paper/Project**

Each student will use material from the class readings and additional research to write a final paper about a “possession.” The paper may take the form of a research paper, a textual and contextual analysis of a single work, or a proposed museum exhibit. Detailed instructions will be provided during the term. Each student should meet with Dr. Hunter to select a topic. For undergraduates the paper should be 7-10 pages with two additional pages of supplemental material. Students will make a class presentation on their final paper/project at the end of the semester. Graduate student requirements will be handed out on a separate sheet.

**Grades:**

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<tr>
<td>Class Participation and presentations</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<td>Shorter written work</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<td>Final Paper/Project</td>
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Total 100%
Class Schedule

Mon – Aug 18 Introduction

Ceremonies

Reading: Seed: Ceremonies of Possession, Introduction & Chapter 3 (1-15 & 69-99)
Wed. – Aug 20 Class Discussion

Reading: Seed: Chapters 1 & 5 (16-40 & 149-178)
Mon – Aug 25 Class Discussion

Reading: Green, from Intellectual Construction of America (on reserve) or TBA.
Wed. – Aug 27 Class Discussion

Reading: Seed: Chapters 2, 4, & Conclusion. (41-69, 100-193)
Mon – Sept 1 Class Discussion
Wed – Sept 3 Comparative History

Due: Response paper on Seed’s use of comparative history – provide examples from the reading to demonstrate your views.

Religion and Conquest

Reading: Gutierrez, When Jesus Came . . , Introduction, Chapters 1&2 (xvii-xxxi,1-94)
Mon -- Sept 8 Class Discussion

Wed – Sept 10 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 1

Reading: Gutierrez, (130-166 & 178-226)
Mon – Sept 15 Class Discussion

Wed -- Sept 17 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 2

Capitalism

Reading: Mintz: Sweetness and Power, Introduction & Chapters 1-2 (xv-xxx & 1-73)
Mon -- Sept 22 Class Discussion

Due: paragraph on topic of final project.
Wed – Sept 24 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 3

Reading: Mintz, Chapters 3-5 (74-214)
Mon -- Sept 29 Class Discussion

Wed – Oct 1 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 4
Disease

Reading: Fenn, *Pox Americana*, Intro and Chapters 1-4 (3-134)
Mon – Oct 6 Class Discussion
Wed -- Oct 8 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 5

Reading: Fenn, Chapters 5-8 and Epilogue.
Mon – Oct 13 OFF Fall Break
Wed -- Oct 15 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 6

Naming and Nationalism

**Reading:** Anderson, *Imagined Communities*, Chapters 1-6 (1-111)
Mon -- Oct 20 Class Discussion

**Due:** One page proposal and Bibliography for final paper
Wed -- Oct 22 Meetings with Dr. Hunter on final paper

Reading: Anderson, Chapters 7-11 (113-206)
Mon – Oct 27 Meetings with Dr. Hunter on final paper
Wed -- Oct 29 Class Discussion

Arts of Possession

Mon – Nov 3 Thomas Cole and American Landscape
Wed -- Nov 5 Robert Hughes’s *Republic of Virtue*

Four Voices

**Reading:** Price, *Alabi’s World*, pages, TBA
Mon – Nov 10 Class Discussion
Wed -- Nov 12 Presentation and Discussion by Student team # 6

Reading: Price, pages, TBA
Mon – Nov 17 Class Discussion
Wed – Nov 19 Dialogue with four voices

Tying it all Together

Mon -- Nov 24 Class Discussion

**Due:** Response paper of 3-4 pages on how are these different texts and approaches connected?
Wed – Nov 26 OFF -- Thanksgiving
Mon – Dec 1          Presentations of Final Papers/Projects
Wed – Dec 3          Presentations of Final Papers/Projects

Wed -- Dec 10  **Final Paper/Project due by 5 PM in my box or green folder.**

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**Additional Reading for Graduate Students**

**Reading:** Greenblatt: *Marvelous Possessions*, Introduction & Chapter 3 (1-25 & 52-85)
Discussion Groups to be scheduled

**Reading:** Greenblatt: Chapters 4 - 5 (86-151)
Discussion Groups to be scheduled