Course Objectives: Through the study of Africa from ancient times to the eve of the colonial period, we will identify and dispel colonial myths about the societies of Africa relative to Europe and the rest of the world. Our better understanding of Africa's rich history will allow us to make more informed judgements about events that have taken place there during the 20th century as well as about current conditions in different parts of the continent.

This course will focus on the following major topics: the rise of early African societies and civilizations; the spread of Islam; oral traditions as history; Africa and international trade; the development of the Atlantic slave trade and its effects on Africa. Since this is a history course, we will be concerned especially with change over time – how and why particular changes occurred and how peoples' lives were affected as a consequence. The three main temporal periods in our survey provide separate units for the course: Early African Civilizations (3000 BCE - 800 CE); Africa and the Islamic World (ca. 800-1500); and The Atlantic World -- Africa, Europe, and the Guinea Trade (ca. 1450-1850).

Student Learning Goals – At the completion of this course, the student should be able to:

• Identify and compare major civilizations that arose in Africa prior to the mid-19th C.;
• Describe how complex societies developed in Africa out of varying systems of subsistence production and external trade;
• Discuss the importance of contexts and chronologies of historical trends and events.

Course requirements include an analytical paper that will be written based on course reading (6 pp., worth 30% of final grade); three unit tests and final essay (10% each for a total of 40% of final grade); and general class participation, attendance, and short writing assignments (worth 30% of final grade). Short writing assignments will be graded as , , and (2 pts., 4 pts., and 6 pts., respectively). NO MAKE-UP TESTS ALLOWED; LATE PAPERS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED; SHORT WRITING ASSIGNMENTS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED AFTER THE CLASS PERIOD DURING WHICH THEY ARE DUE.

***** Classroom policies and etiquette: Prompt attendance at all lectures and discussions is mandatory; points will be taken off for unexcused absences; students with more than three unexcused absences may be dropped from the course; excused absences should be documented. Students engaging in electronic messaging or online activity will be ejected from the class. Note: This is not a distance learning class. E-mails and attachments over e-mail will not be accepted.

All assignments must be your own work, in your own words. Plagiarism is a serious academic offense. You must comply with the UNCG Academic Integrity Policy. It is online at http://academicintegrity.uncg.edu/

David Conrad (transl), *Sunjata* (Hackett, 2004)
Articles on measuring the Atlantic Slave Trade, on Blackboard e-reserves (see list).